

Implementing a Manufacturing Execution System (MES) Project

PharmOut
Regulatory Knowledge, Practically Applied.

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GMP FORUM



Implementing a Manufacturing Execution System (MES) Project



MES



Agenda

- 1) Plan early, plan well
- 2) Review all processing steps early in your MES project
- 3) MES will flow better if well prepared



MES – Existing systems

Different systems used at a typical manufacturing site:



ERP (SAP, JDE, Ostendo, Navision, MS Dynamics, etc)



Weigh & Dispense (3WS)



PLC (Rockwell, AZO, Siemens, etc)



Document Management



Laboratory Systems



Warehouse Management

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SYSTEMS

MES – Existing machines used onsite

Machines used at a typical manufacturing site:



Blender / Mixer
(Servo-Lift, Matcon, etc)



Tablet Compression
(Korsch, Sejong, etc)



Coating (Thomas,
Diosna, etc)



Bulk bags



Filing



Packaging

MES – Equipment used onsite

Equipment used at a typical manufacturing site:

- Tools (Sieves, tooling, clamps, etc)
- Containers (Tanks, IBC, plastic buckets, etc)
- Machines (Blender, Compression, Coating, Filling, etc)
- Testing devices (Erweka, Bruker, etc)
- Rooms (Weighing, Granulation, Coating, Packing, etc)

Tote Bin Cleaning Card

The image shows two identical 'Tote Bin Cleaning Card' forms. Each form is a document used for recording cleaning and inspection data for a specific piece of equipment, in this case, a 'Tote Bin'. The forms are filled out with handwritten information.

Form 1 (Top):

- EQUIPMENT: Tote Bin
- PREVIOUS PRODUCT: BATCH No. 105485
- ITEM No. 86062
- STAGE 3 (Note: Stages 1 & 2 are not applicable)
- CLEANED BY: Cont J. DATE: 6.10.21
- PRE-USE SANITISATION BY: J. DATE: 6.10.21
- INSPECTED BY: J. DATE: 6.10.21
- CURRENT PRODUCT: BATCH No. 105485
- ITEM No. 86062
- IN PROCESS LABEL**
- MANUFACTURING STEP COMPLETED: 1 OF 1
- NET WEIGHT OF CONTAINER: 731.80 kg
- SIGNATURE: J. DATE: 6.10.21

Form 2 (Bottom):

- EQUIPMENT: Tote Bin
- PREVIOUS PRODUCT: BATCH No. 105485
- ITEM No. 86062
- STAGE 3 (Note: Stages 1 & 2 are not applicable)
- CLEANED BY: Cont J. DATE: 6.10.21
- PRE-USE SANITISATION BY: J. DATE: 6.10.21
- INSPECTED BY: J. DATE: 6.10.21
- CURRENT PRODUCT: BATCH No. 105485
- ITEM No. 86062
- IN PROCESS LABEL**
- MANUFACTURING STEP COMPLETED: 1 OF 1
- NET WEIGHT OF CONTAINER: 731.80 kg
- SIGNATURE: J. DATE: 6.10.21

MES Activities – recording in-process test results

Testing devices used at a typical manufacturing site:

- Tablet tester (Erweka, Ischi, etc)
- Near Infra Red (NIR) checker (Bruker, Thermo Fisher, etc)
- HVAC (Johnson Controls, etc)



MES requires interaction between systems, machines & equipment

ERP



W/D



MES



Blenders

Compression

Coating



Machines

Devices

Containers

Tanks

Sieves / Tooling

Rooms

Tablet Testers

NIR checking

HVAC – Temp and RH checking

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MES Considerations

Project issues – Legacy systems

- Original vendor no longer available to support the legacy system
- Interface updates not possible or very expensive
- Requires data entry of this information into MES

↔ can your legacy system work with MES?



MES Improvements

MES project delivered processing improvements

- In process control product testing results better managed
- NIR material checking results interfaced automatically
- Equipment cleaning & equipment issue to each order improved

Example Test Result

Product Testing

Test Result Listing

Test Result Details

TestId	284		
Item Date	11/06/2023 14:08	End Date	11/06/2023 14:46
Batch	1120-0	Lot No	1120-0 (01)
Product	SLA875	Test Type	Emulsion Stability (Shake)
Test Description	EMULSION STABILITY TEST ON CURED SAMPLE TYPE		
Device	SA-BAT-7474-0	Serial No	128009
Test Status	PASSING - 4/11/2023 (Avg. 114-0.1) mm (Q)	Station	1
Operation ID	K000000		
Remarks	START UP 0.02 L		
Interface File Name	F:_001204-7474-01-012023\emul		
Acknowledged On	20-11-2023 14:28	Acknowledged By	pm8
Acknowledged Comments	Testing Successful		

Test Request

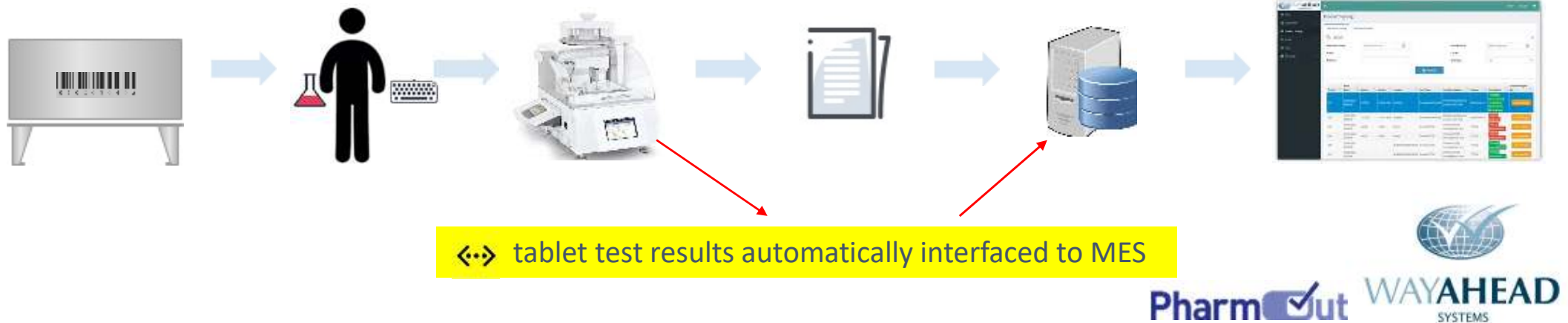
Collaboration Status

Weight

Thickness

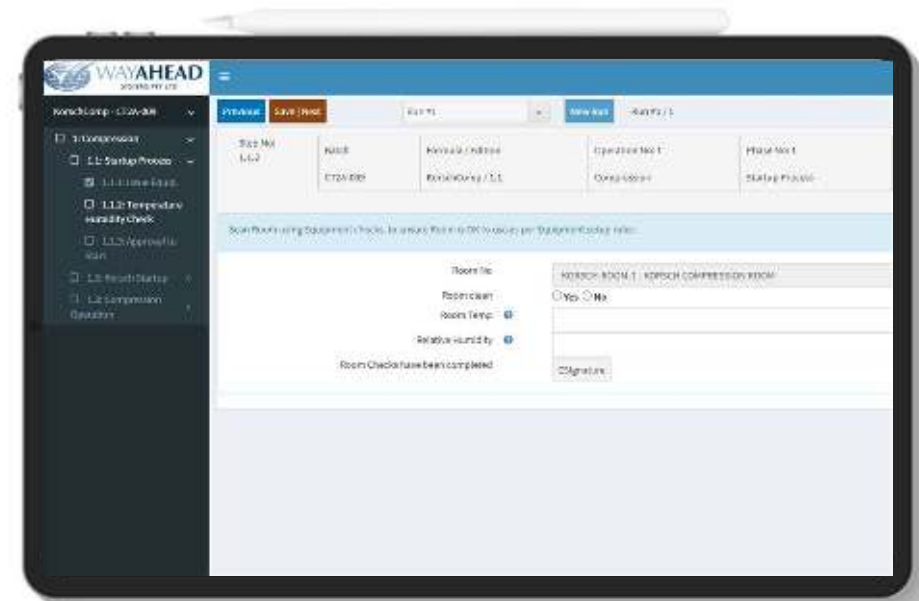
Diameter

Hardness



MES Hardware

- Tablet device is usually the best screen during MES activities
- A weighing room uses a PC screen, electronic balance & barcode scanner
- The screen on the right shows a typical MES Menu structure
- Tablet device displays the menu structure on LHS (in black)
- Tablet device displays data entry activity on RHS
- Different data entry options are available depending on the activity



➤ different data entry uses flexible screen layout in MES

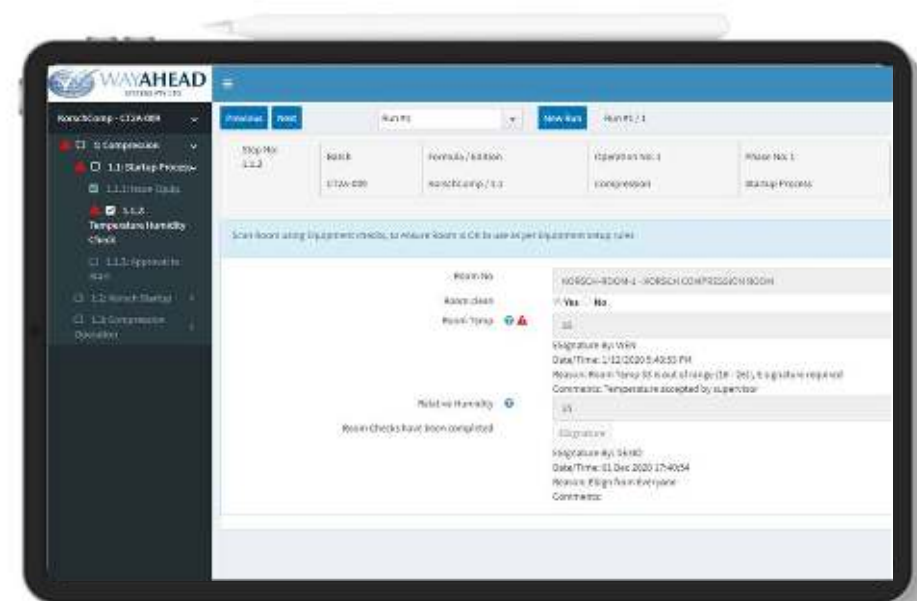
MES – error management

- Tablet device displays the error message
- If necessary an eSignature is required to acknowledge the error
- Error is highlighted on the black menu on LHS & also on EBR



Data entry errors are immediately highlighted

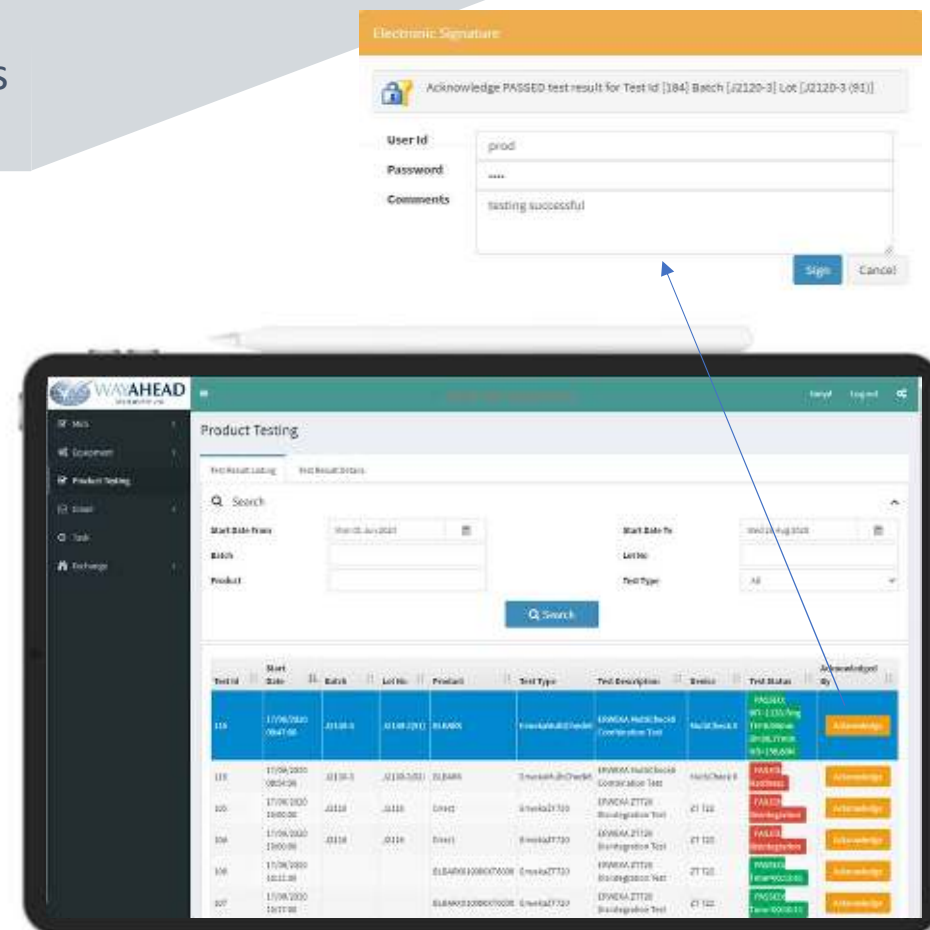
Any error will be recorded within MES



MES – in-process control test results occur in many phases

In-process-control (IPC) results are recorded and transferred automatically to MES

- An operator completes IPC tablet or liquid testing
- The results data is then automatically interfaced to MES
- Additional MES limits checks can be tested, optionally
- Final test results are recorded & optionally acknowledged in MES
- Container which the IPC results are for – can be automatically approved



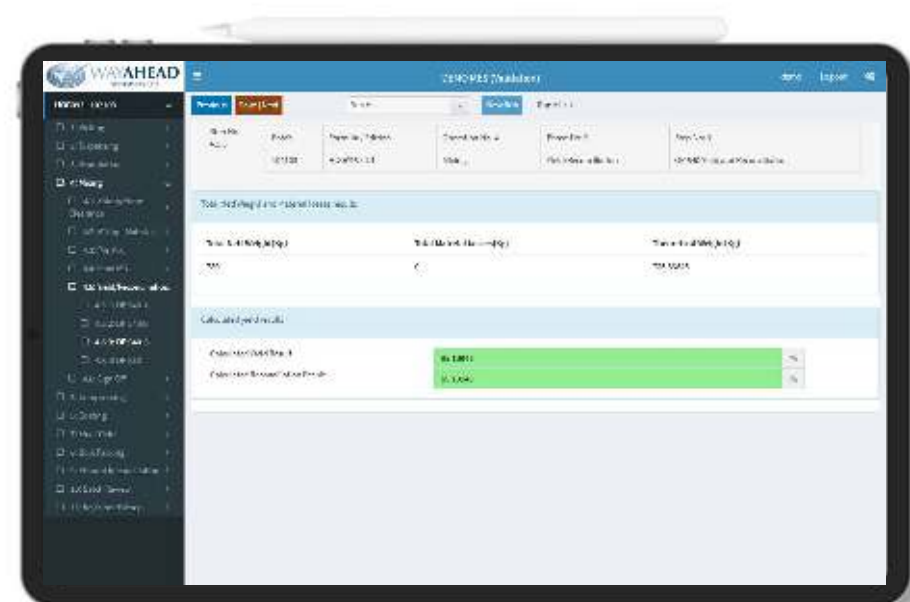
MES – reconciliation of actual with yield calculation checks

- An operator records what is occurring during an MES
- At the end of the MES process, the final Yield is checked
- If the Yield is not within expected tolerance range – an error is displayed
- If the Yield is OK, system is updated
- All reconciliation data & yield results are included in MES EBR report

Various reconciliation checks can be setup

Warnings highlighted when outside expected range

eSignatures required to accept final yield details





- Wayahead will provide a complete Validation Protocol in Word format
- Site Quality department will review, change & approve the protocol
- IQ (Installation Qualification) manages implementation of OS, DB & MES
- OQ (Operational Qualification) manages creation of all test results
- PQ (Performance Qualification) repeats main test results in live MES system

Operation Qualification (OQ) Test Details

XYZ Pharmaceuticals

Chapter: 25 Manufacturing Execution System work instructions

Test No.:	100	Confirm Order action process before dispensing.
Description:	Confirm Order action process before dispensing.	
Methods:	1. Setup the formula to contain a form action to be input during Dispensing and be displayed before dispensing (DISP-B) Record the following: formula _____ itemno _____ material _____ seqno (formaction) _____ E-Signature rule _____ 2. Raise a new order in FWS which uses the same formula from method 1. Record the order _____ 3. Access the Dispensing program, select the order from method 1, and access the stock material list and highlight the formula from method 1. 4. Press Enter to select the material and scan or enter a valid lotno. 5. Enter actual value on the Orderaction detail screen, which is outside the upper and lower tolerance. 6. This is a negative test. Confirm that any actual value outside the upper or lower tolerance is not accepted and follows the E-Signature rule. Repeat 5 - 6 for all other negative tests. 7. Enter the actual value on the Orderaction detail screen, which is within the tolerance. 8. This is a positive test to ensure the actual value is accepted without warnings. Confirm that any actual value within the tolerance is accepted.	
Expected Result:	1. Confirm that the formula item has a formaction record with DISP-B characteristics. Print Screen the formaction detail screen. 2. Confirm that order is created. Print Screen the Order Item list screen to highlight the materials in this order. 3. Confirm the formula and material the same as method 1. Print Screen the order item list. 4. Confirm the Disp-B message with the details from the screen in method 1 is displayed. Print Screen the Order Action detail screen. Record the following: upper value _____ target value _____ lower tolerance _____ upper tolerance _____ 5. Confirm the data entered at actual value by saving a print screen of the Order action detail screen. Record the actual value _____ 6. Confirm the E-Signature rule is followed for the incorrect actual values. Print Screen the Error or Warning screen. Repeat 5 - 6 for all other negative values. 7. Confirm the data entered at actual value by saving a print screen of the Order action detail screen. Record the actual value _____ 8. Confirm the actual value is accepted. Processing continues to the weighing screen. Print Screen the following weighing screen.	
Actual Result:		
Tested By:	Date: / /	Reviewed By: Date: / / Ref: Pass: <input type="checkbox"/> Fail: <input type="checkbox"/>



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Conclusion

- Error checking is recorded
- Event management of defects is available
- Quality Approval at completion is included
- Electronic batch record (EBR) can be captured
- Automatic approval of IPC tested tablets is possible
- Full audit trail of eSignatures is recorded for all warnings
- Automatic interfaces eliminate many data entry activities
- MES can improve many aspects of your current procedures

Reminder on project planning

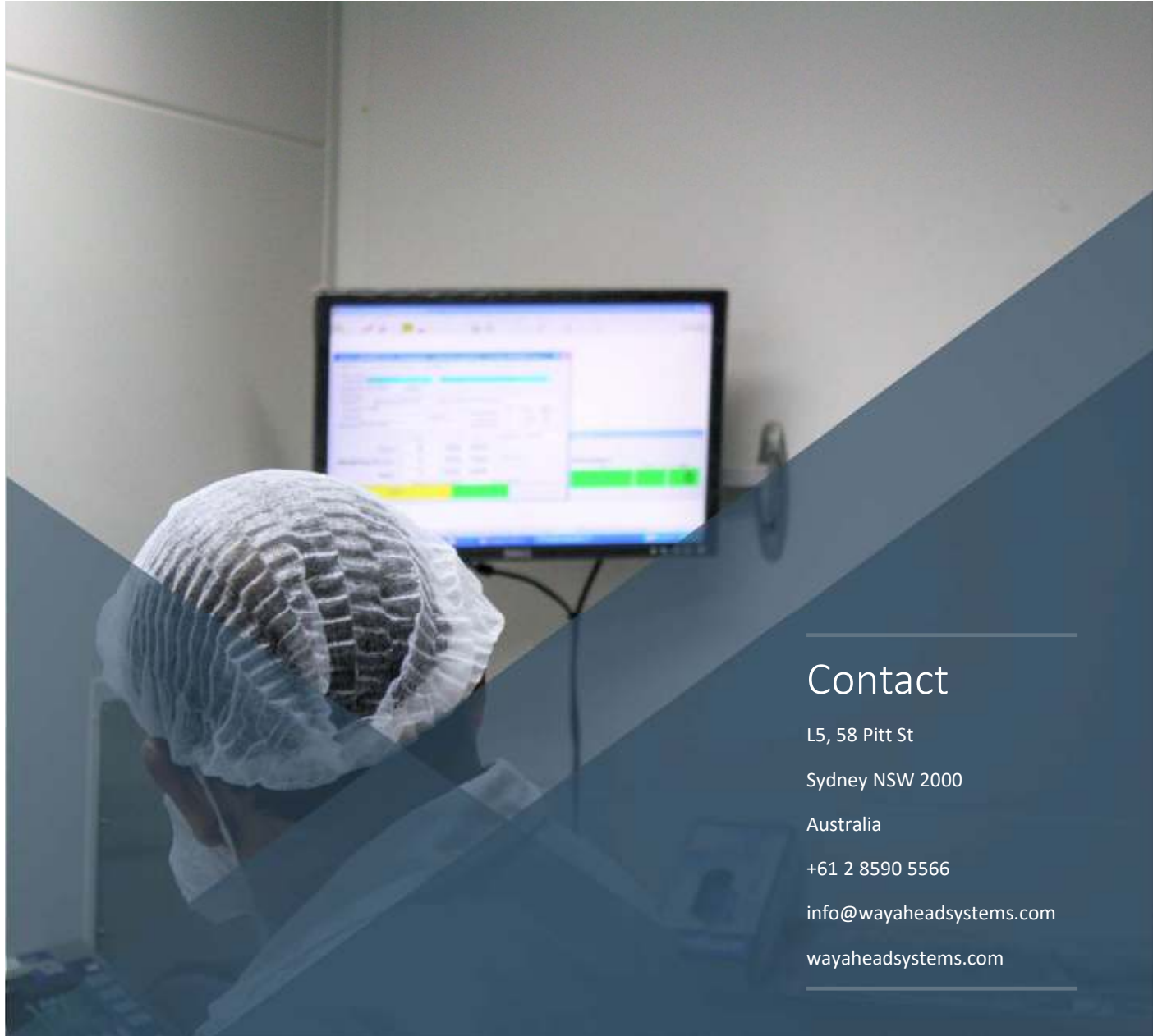
- 1) Plan early, plan well
- 2) Review all processing steps early in your MES project – this is critical
- 3) Your project will flow better if well prepared and all interfaces are ready **BEFORE** the equipment is used onsite



THANK YOU

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